

Bird Species List

Magic Ridge has long been a popular birding destination for members of the Golden Crescent Nature Club. Blooming Turks cap, Salvia, Coral-bean, Mountain laurel and Lantana attract swarms of Ruby-throated Hummingbirds in spring and fall. During the 1995 Spring Convention of the Texas Ornithological Society, it was featured on field trips, when a Hooded Oriole was found there by Paul Meliotis.

The Tamaulipan Scrub of Magic Ridge provides habitat for species that rarely breed further east, like Common Ground-Dove, Long-billed and Curve-billed Thrasher, and Cassin's Sparrow. Occasionally reported are Groove-billed Ani, Buff-bellied Hummingbird, Vermilion and Ash-throated Flycatcher, Cactus Wren and Olive Sparrow .

White-tipped Dove was heard by Brush Freeman and Petra Wirths-Hockey in 1999. Black Rails can sometimes be heard from the bulrushes near the northern corner of the property, from April through September. Glossy Ibis, Piping and Snowy Plover and Red-necked Phalarope have been reported from the immediate area. The adjacent open bay is sometimes host to all three scoters and Common Merganser.

The most significant ornithological feature of Magic Ridge is its ability to attract northbound migrants during spring migration. Passerines and shorebirds, weary from the 700-mile gulf crossing, follow the coastline along Matagorda Island until they reach Pass Cavallo. Here, many turn inland rather than cross Matagorda Bay. The scrub on Magic Ridge provides the dense cover they need to rest and feed before continuing north. The fall migration is also remarkable but less impressive.

Twenty-seven warbler species are known to occur on the property, with another two reported from adjacent tracts. About 200 species can be seen on the property, with another 50 recorded from the adjoining scrub, bay, marshes and mudflats. An additional 30 bird species have been reported from the ricefields and ag fields, wetlands, and pastures within 2 miles of Magic Ridge (including the Whitmire annex of the Aransas National Wildlife Refuge and *Henke's Marsh*, a privately-owned wetlands project.).

Over 75 bird species breed in the 12-square-mile area (including spoil islands), and roughly twenty seven of these nest on the property itself. State Highway 316 has been an established Breeding Bird Survey Route for the last 10 years.

The following list was pulled from records compiled by the Golden Crescent Nature Club's bird sightings database, from 1991 to 1999.

STATUS	
R	⇒Resident
WV	⇒ Winter Visitor
SV	⇒Summer Visitor
V	⇒Visitor
M	⇒Migrant

Species breeding within two miles of the property are underlined; species nesting on the property itself are indicated with an asterisk.

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English Name	Latin Name	On the Property	Adjacent Sites	Within 2 Miles	Hypothetical	Status
Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>					WV
Least Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>					R
<u>Pied-billed Grebe</u>	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>					R
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>					WV
Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>					WV
American White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>					WV
Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus (occidentalis) occidentalis</i>					R
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>					R
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>					WV
Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>					M
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>					V
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>					WV
<u>Least Bittern</u>	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>					SV
<u>Great Blue Heron</u>	<i>Ardea (herodias) herodias</i>					R
<u>Great Egret</u>	<i>Ardea alba</i>					R
<u>Snowy Egret</u>	<i>Egretta thula</i>					R
<u>Little Blue Heron</u> ¹	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>					R
<u>Tricolored Heron</u> ¹	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>					R
Reddish Egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>					R
<u>Cattle Egret</u>	<i>Bubulcus (ibis) ibis</i>					R
<u>Green Heron</u>	<i>Butorides virescens</i>					SV
<u>Black-crowned Night-Heron</u>	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>					R
<u>Yellow-crowned Night-Heron</u>	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>					R
<u>White Ibis</u> ¹	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>					R
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>					R?
<u>White-faced Ibis</u> ¹	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>					R
<u>Roseate Spoonbill</u> ¹	<i>Ajaia ajaja</i>					R
Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>					SV
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>					R
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>					R
<u>Black-bellied Whistling-Duck</u>	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>					R
<u>Fulvous Whistling-Duck</u>	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>					R
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser (albifrons) albifrons</i>					WV
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>					WV
Ross's Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>					WV
Canada Goose	<i>Branta (canadensis) canadensis</i>					WV
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>					WV
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>					WV
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>					WV
Mallard	<i>Anas (platyrhynchos) platyrhynchos</i>					WV
<u>Mottled Duck</u> *	<i>Anas fulvigula</i>					R
<u>Blue-winged Teal</u>	<i>Anas discors</i>					WV, R
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>					WV
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>					WV
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>					WV
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>					WV
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>					WV
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>					WV
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>					WV
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>					WV

¹ Nesting on spoil islands in Matagorda and Lavaca Bays

English Name	Latin Name	On the Property	Adjacent Sites	Within 2 Miles	Hypothetical	Status
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>					WV
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>					WV
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta (fusca) deglandi</i>					WV
American Scoter	<i>Melanitta (nigra) americana</i>					WV
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>					WV
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>					WV
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>					WV
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>					WV
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>					WV
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>					WV
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>					WV
White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>					WV
Northern Harrier	<i>Circus (cyaneus) hudsonius</i>					WV
Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter (striatus) striatus</i>					M, WV
Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>					M, WV
Harris's Hawk	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>					V
Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>					M
<u>White-tailed Hawk</u>	<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>					R
Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo (jamaicensis) jamaicensis</i>					R, WV
Red-tailed Hawk (Harlan's)	<i>Buteo (jamaicensis) harlani</i>					WV
Ferruginous Hawk	<i>Buteo regalis</i>					WV
<u>Crested Caracara</u>	<i>Caracara (plancus) cheriway</i>					R
American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>					WV
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>					M
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>					M, WV
<u>Northern Bobwhite*</u>	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>					R
<u>Black Rail*</u>	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>					R?
<u>Clapper Rail*</u>	<i>Rallus (longirostris) longirostris</i>					R
<u>King Rail</u>	<i>Rallus (elegans) elegans</i>					R
Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>					WV
Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>					WV
<u>Purple Gallinule</u>	<i>Porphyryla martinica</i>					M, SV
<u>Common Moorhen</u>	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>					R
<u>American Coot</u>	<i>Fulica americana</i>					R
Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>					WV
Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>					WV, M
American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>					M
Snowy Plover	<i>Charadrius (alexandrinus) nivosus</i>					M
<u>Wilson's Plover</u>	<i>Charadrius wilsonia</i>					SV
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>					M
Piping Plover	<i>Charadrius melodus</i>					M, WV
<u>Killdeer*</u>	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>					R
<u>American Oystercatcher¹</u>	<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>					R
<u>Black-necked Stilt</u>	<i>Himantopus (mexicanus) mexicanus</i>					SV
American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>					M, WV
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>					M, WV
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>					M, WV
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>					M
<u>Willet</u>	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>					R
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>					M, WV

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English Name	Latin Name	On the Property	Adjacent Sites	Within 2 Miles	Hypothetical	Status
Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>					M
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius (phaeopus) hudsonicus</i>					M
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>					WV, M
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>					M
Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>					M, WV
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>					M, WV
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>					WV, R
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>					M
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>					M, WV
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>					M, WV
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>					M
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>					M
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>					M
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>					WV
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>					M
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>					M
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>					M, WV
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>					M, WV
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago (gallinago) delicata</i>					WV
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>					M
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>					M
<u>Laughing Gull</u>	<i>Larus atricilla</i>					R
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>					M
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Larus philadelphia</i>					WV
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>					WV
Herring Gull	<i>Larus (argentatus) argentatus</i>					WV
<u>Gull-billed Tern*</u>	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>					SV
<u>Caspian Tern¹</u>	<i>Sterna caspia</i>					R
<u>Royal Tern¹</u>	<i>Sterna maxima</i>					R
<u>Sandwich Tern¹</u>	<i>Sterna (sandvicensis) sandvicensis</i>					SV
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>					M
<u>Forster's Tern</u>	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>					R
<u>Least Tern</u>	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>					SV
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>					M, SV
<u>Black Skimmer</u>	<i>Rynchops niger</i>					R
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>					R
White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida (asiatica) asiatica</i>					V
<u>Mourning Dove*</u>	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>					R
<u>Inca Dove*</u>	<i>Columbina inca</i>					R
<u>Common Ground-Dove</u>	<i>Columbina passerina</i>					R
White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila (verreauxi) verreauxi</i>					V
Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>					M
<u>Yellow-billed Cuckoo*</u>	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>					M, SV
<u>Greater Roadrunner*</u>	<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>					R
Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>					V
<u>Barn Owl</u>	<i>Tyto alba</i>					R
<u>Great Horned Owl</u>	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>					R
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>					WV
<u>Common Nighthawk*</u>	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>					R
Chuck-will's-widow	<i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i>					M

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English Name	Latin Name	On the Property	Adjacent Sites	Within 2 Miles	Hypothetical	Status
Whip-poor-will	<i>Caprimulgus (vociferus) vociferus</i>					M
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>					SV
Buff-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia yucatanensis</i>					M, V
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>					M
Black-chinned Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>					M
Rufous Hummingbird	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>					V
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>					WV
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>					WV
<u>Ladder-backed Woodpecker</u>	<i>Picoides scalaris</i>					R
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes (auratus) auratus</i>					WV
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>					M
Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>					M
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>					M
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>					M
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>					M
Willow Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>					M
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>					M
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>					WV
Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus (rubinus) rubinus</i>					WV
Ash-throated Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>					V
Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>					M
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>					V
Couch's Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus couchii</i>					WV
Western Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>					M
<u>Eastern Kingbird*</u>	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>					SV
<u>Scissor-tailed Flycatcher*</u>	<i>Tyrannus forficata</i>					SV
<u>Loggerhead Shrike*</u>	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>					R, WV
Bell's Vireo	<i>Vireo bellii</i>					M
<u>White-eyed Vireo*</u>	<i>Vireo (griseus) griseus</i>					R
Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>					M
Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>					M, WV
Warbling Vireo	<i>Vireo (gilvus) gilvus</i>					M
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>					M
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo (olivaceus) olivaceus</i>					M
Blue Jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>					V
<u>Horned Lark</u>	<i>Eremophila (alpestris) alpestris</i>					R
<u>Purple Martin</u>	<i>Progne subis</i>					SV
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>					M
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx (serripennis) serripennis</i>					M
Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>					M
<u>Cliff Swallow</u>	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>					M, SV
<u>Barn Swallow</u>	<i>Hirundo (rustica) erythrogaster</i>					M, SV
Cactus Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>					V
Carolina Wren	<i>Thryothorus (ludovicianus) ludovicianus</i>					R
<u>Bewick's Wren*</u>	<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>					R
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes (aedon) aedon</i>					WV
Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus (platensis) stellaris</i>					WV
Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus (paludicola) paludicola</i>					WV
<u>Marsh Wren</u>	<i>Cistothorus (palustris) palustris</i>					R
Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>					WV
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>					WV

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Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>					M, WV
Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>					WV
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>					M
Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus (minimus) minimus</i>					M
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus (ustulatus) swainsoni</i>					M
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>					WV
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>					M
American Robin	<i>Turdus (migratorius) migratorius</i>					WV
Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>					M, WV
<u>Northern Mockingbird*</u>	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>					R
Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>					M, WV
<u>Long-billed Thrasher*</u>	<i>Toxostoma longirostre</i>					R
<u>Curve-billed Thrasher*</u>	<i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i>					R
<u>European Starling</u>	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>					R
American Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>					M, WV
Sprague's Pipit	<i>Anthus spragueii</i>					WV
Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>					WV
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>					M
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>					M
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>					M
Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Vermivora celata</i>					M,WV
Nashville Warbler	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>					M
Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>					M
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica (petechia) aestiva</i>					M
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>			?		M
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>					M
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica (coronata) coronata</i>					WV, M
Yellow-rumped Warbler (Audubon's)	<i>Dendroica (coronata) auduboni</i>					M
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>					M
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>					M
Yellow-throated Warbler	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>					M
Pine Warbler	<i>Dendroica pinus</i>					WV
Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>					WV
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>					M
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>			?		M
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>	?		?		M
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>					M
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>					M
Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	?				M
Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorus</i>					M
Swainson's Warbler	<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>					M
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>					M
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>					M
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>					M
Kentucky Warbler	<i>Oporornis formosus</i>					M
Mourning Warbler	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>					M
<u>Common Yellowthroat*</u>	<i>Geothlypis (trichas) trichas</i>					M, R
Hooded Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>					M
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>					M, WV
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>			?		M

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Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>					M, WV
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>					M
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>					M
Western Tanager	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>					M
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>					WV
<u>Cassin's Sparrow*</u>	<i>Aimophila cassinii</i>					SV
Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>					WV
Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Spizella pallida</i>					M
Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>					M, WV
Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>					WV
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>					V
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus (sandwichensis) sandwichensis</i>					WV
Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>					WV
Le Conte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>		?			WV
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>					WV
<u>Seaside Sparrow*</u>	<i>Ammodramus (maritimus) maritimus</i>					R
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>					WV
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>					WV
Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>					WV
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>					M, WV
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>					WV, M
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco (hyemalis) hyemalis</i>					WV
<u>Northern Cardinal*</u>	<i>Cardinalis (cardinalis) cardinalis</i>					R
Pyrrhuloxia	<i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i>					V
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>					M
Blue Grosbeak	<i>Guiraca caerulea</i>					M
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>					M
<u>Painted Bunting*</u>	<i>Passerina (ciris) pallidior</i>					SV
Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina (ciris) ciris</i>					M
<u>Dickcissel</u>	<i>Spiza americana</i>					SV
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>					M
<u>Red-winged Blackbird*</u>	<i>Agelaius (phoeniceus) phoeniceus</i>					R
<u>Eastern Meadowlark</u>	<i>Sturnella (magna) magna</i>					R
Western Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>					WV
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>					M
Brewer's Blackbird	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>					WV
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus (quiscula) versicolor</i>					WV, R?
<u>Boat-tailed Grackle</u>	<i>Quiscalus major</i>					R
<u>Great-tailed Grackle</u>	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>					R
<u>Bronzed Cowbird</u>	<i>Molothrus (aeneus) aeneus</i>					R
<u>Brown-headed Cowbird*</u>	<i>Molothrus ater</i>					R
<u>Orchard Oriole</u>	<i>Icterus (spurius) spurius</i>					SV
Hooded Oriole	<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>					V
Bullock's Oriole	<i>Icterus bullockii</i>					M
Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i>					V
American Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis tristis</i>					WV
<u>House Sparrow</u>	<i>Passer (domesticus) domesticus</i>					R